WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method of designing a molding die for molding an optical device having a desirable form optimized so as to yield a desirable wavefront aberration by using a plurality of optical parameters;

the method comprising the steps of:

designing and making, according to the optimized form of the optical device, a temporary molding die for molding the optical device;

molding a first temporary optical device by using the temporary molding die; measuring a wavefront aberration of thus molded first temporary optical device;

calculating a correction wavefront aberration compensating for the wavefront aberration;

designing by using at least the plurality of optical parameters a second temporary optical device for optimizing a form so as to exhibit the correction wavefront aberration; and

designing, according to the optimized form of the second temporary optical device, a normal molding die for molding a normal optical device.

2. A method according to claim 1, further comprising the steps of: molding the normal optical device by using the normal molding die; measuring a wavefront aberration of thus molded optical device; and

recalculating the correction wavefront aberration when the wavefront aberration has a value greater than a predetermined reference value, and repeating subsequent steps until the value of the correction wavefront aberration becomes the reference value or less.

- 3. A method according to claim 1, wherein the wavefront aberration and correction wavefront aberration are measured by using an interferometer apparatus for measuring a transmitted wavefront.
- 4. A method according to claim 1, wherein a plurality of wavefront aberration amounts are measured in a plurality of divided areas, respectively, and

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respective correction wavefront aberration amounts are calculated for thus measured plurality of wavefront aberration amounts.

- 5. A method according to claim 1, wherein at least one surface of the optical device is an aspheric surface.
- 6. A method according to claim 1, wherein the optical device is a single lens, used for an optical pickup objective lens, having aspheric surfaces on both sides.
- 7. A method according to claim 1, wherein the molding die is used for press molding or injection molding.